

**24 MONTH
PAROLE VIOLATION REMOVALS
FOR
CALENDAR YEAR 2004
RELEASES TO PAROLE**

JANUARY 2007

**STATE OF CALIFORNIA
CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS AND REHABILITATION
DIVISION OF JUVENILE JUSTICE
OFFICE OF RESEARCH
INFORMATION SYSTEMS UNIT - OBITS**

DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS AND REHABILITATION
DIVISION OF JUVENILE JUSTICE
24-MONTH PAROLE VIOLATION REMOVALS
CALENDAR YEAR 2004 RELEASES TO PAROLE

The following tables – previously published as *The 24-Month parole Performance Follow-Up Report* – present parole removal rates for the California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation, Division of Juvenile Justice (DJJ) (formerly Youth Authority or CYA) offenders who were released to parole in 2004 and who were thereafter removed from parole for a violation within 24 months. Violation removals included revocations (for law violations or technical violations), recommitments to the DJJ for subsequent law violations, and certain discharges from the DJJ. Discharges were included if at the time of discharge:

- the parolee was discharged because he/she was committed to the Adult Operations Division of the Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation; to a Federal Institution, or to another State's correctional system;
- the parolee was on "missing status";
- the parolee was serving a local sentence;
- the parolee was arrested and his/her case was pending;
- the parolee was killed during the commission of a crime; or
- the parolee died as the result of a drug overdose while on parole.

Certain other matters resolved at the local level – including arrests, convictions, and even local incarcerations – were not included as violation removals if they did not result in revocation or discharge by the Board of Parole Hearings (BPH) (formerly Youth Authority Board). In addition, any arrests, convictions, or incarcerations that occurred after discharge from the DJJ, even if these were within 24 months of parole release, were not included.

Special Note: As noted above, this report is limited only to certain Board actions concerning parolees, and only while they are under direct parole supervision. *It should not, therefore, be considered a direct, valid measure of parolee success/failure (i.e., recidivism).* It is intended to provide information on certain trends in the Division of Juvenile Justice Parole outcomes. Please use this information with caution.

Some of the statistical highlights in this report are:

- The overall violation removal rate after 24 months for 2004 parole releases was 52 percent. (Table 1)
- Parole was revoked for 35 percent of those released to parole in 2004; one percent were recommitment (returned to the DJJ with at new commitment); and 17 percent violated parole and were subsequently discharged from DJJ jurisdiction. (Table 1)
- The rate for Juvenile Court cases (52 percent) was the same as Criminal Court cases (52 percent), and higher for males than for females (53 percent vs. 38 percent). (Table 2)
- Offenders convicted of theft had the highest removal rate (67 percent), while those convicted of homicide had the lowest rate (27 percent). Table 3
- The removal rate for those who had previously violated parole (56 percent) was higher than for those who were on parole for the first time (50 percent). (Table 3)

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS AND REHABILITATION
DIVISION OF JUVENILE JUSTICE

TABLE 1
TIME ON PAROLE PRIOR TO REMOVAL FROM PAROLE FOR A VIOLATION
WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF PAROLE RELEASE
BY TYPE OF REMOVAL

2004 RELEASES

TIME ON PAROLE PRIOR TO REMOVAL (TO NEAREST MONTH)	TOTAL REMOVALS		DISCHARGED TO CDC,FEDERAL OUT OF STATE		OTHER VIOLATION DISCHARGE		RECOMMITTED TO CYA		REVOKED: NEW CONVICTION LOCAL DISPOSITION		REVOKED: LAW VIOLATION ALLEGED NO LOCAL CONVICTION		REVOKED: VIOLATION OF PAROLE CONDITIONS	
	CUM #	CUM PCT	CUM #	CUM PCT	CUM #	CUM PCT	CUM #	CUM PCT	CUM #	CUM PCT	CUM #	CUM PCT	CUM #	CUM PCT
LESS THAN 1 MONTH	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
1 MONTH	10	0.42	1	0.04	1	0.04	0	0.00	1	0.04	2	0.08	5	0.21
2 MONTHS	39	1.64	1	0.04	4	0.17	0	0.00	4	0.17	7	0.29	23	0.97
3 MONTHS	100	4.20	4	0.17	12	0.50	0	0.00	11	0.46	17	0.71	56	2.35
4 MONTHS	181	7.61	8	0.34	24	1.01	1	0.04	24	1.01	30	1.26	94	3.95
5 MONTHS	269	11.30	12	0.50	37	1.55	3	0.13	47	1.97	43	1.81	127	5.34
6 MONTHS	360	15.13	14	0.59	53	2.23	8	0.34	63	2.65	59	2.48	163	6.85
7 MONTHS	445	18.70	20	0.84	68	2.86	11	0.46	87	3.66	72	3.03	187	7.86
8 MONTHS	522	21.93	24	1.01	77	3.24	17	0.71	104	4.37	79	3.32	221	9.29
9 MONTHS	604	25.38	32	1.34	93	3.91	21	0.88	122	5.13	88	3.70	248	10.42
10 MONTHS	674	28.32	40	1.68	106	4.45	22	0.92	135	5.67	97	4.08	274	11.51
11 MONTHS	732	30.76	45	1.89	116	4.87	23	0.97	150	6.30	100	4.20	298	12.52
12 MONTHS	799	33.57	60	2.52	134	5.63	23	0.97	168	7.06	103	4.33	311	13.07
13 MONTHS	851	35.76	65	2.73	144	6.05	23	0.97	183	7.69	111	4.66	325	13.66
14 MONTHS	915	38.45	79	3.32	158	6.64	24	1.01	191	8.03	122	5.13	341	14.33
15 MONTHS	959	40.29	84	3.53	171	7.18	24	1.01	200	8.40	123	5.17	357	15.00
16 MONTHS	1006	42.27	92	3.87	187	7.86	24	1.01	209	8.78	128	5.38	366	15.38
17 MONTHS	1045	43.91	98	4.12	199	8.36	25	1.05	218	9.16	129	5.42	376	15.80
18 MONTHS	1083	45.50	106	4.45	206	8.66	25	1.05	228	9.58	133	5.59	385	16.18
19 MONTHS	1118	46.97	115	4.83	213	8.95	25	1.05	232	9.75	137	5.76	396	16.64
20 MONTHS	1145	48.11	123	5.17	220	9.24	25	1.05	235	9.87	141	5.92	401	16.85
21 MONTHS	1168	49.08	126	5.29	226	9.50	25	1.05	242	10.17	142	5.97	407	17.10
22 MONTHS	1192	50.08	132	5.55	231	9.71	25	1.05	247	10.38	144	6.05	413	17.35
23 MONTHS	1218	51.18	142	5.97	241	10.13	25	1.05	251	10.55	145	6.09	414	17.39
24 MONTHS	1239	52.06	145	6.09	251	10.55	25	1.05	255	10.71	147	6.18	416	17.48

TOTAL NUMBER OF
PAROLE RELEASES

2380

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DIVISION OF JUVENILE JUSTICE

TABLE 2
TIME ON PAROLE PRIOR TO REMOVAL FROM PAROLE FOR A VIOLATION
WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF PAROLE RELEASE
BY COURT OF COMMITMENT AND SEX
2004 RELEASES

TIME ON PAROLE PRIOR TO REMOVAL (TO NEAREST MONTH)	TOTAL		JUVENILE COURT		CRIMINAL COURT		TOTAL		MALES		CRIMINAL COURT		FEMALES JUVENILE AND CRIMINAL COURT	
	CUMU- LATIVE NBR	CUMU- LATIVE PCT	CUMU- LATIVE NBR	CUMU- LATIVE PCT										
LESS THAN 1 MONTH	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
1 MONTH	10	0.4	10	0.4	0	0.0	10	0.4	10	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0
2 MONTHS	39	1.6	39	1.7	0	0.0	39	1.7	39	1.8	0	0.0	0	0.0
3 MONTHS	100	4.2	100	4.3	0	0.0	98	4.4	98	4.5	0	0.0	2	1.4
4 MONTHS	181	7.6	180	7.7	1	2.0	172	7.7	171	7.8	1	2.1	9	6.1
5 MONTHS	269	11.3	266	11.4	3	6.0	256	11.5	253	11.6	3	6.4	13	8.8
6 MONTHS	360	15.1	355	15.2	5	10.0	345	15.5	340	15.6	5	10.6	15	10.2
7 MONTHS	445	18.7	439	18.8	6	12.0	427	19.1	421	19.3	6	12.8	18	12.2
8 MONTHS	522	21.9	512	22.0	10	20.0	501	22.4	491	22.5	10	21.3	21	14.3
9 MONTHS	604	25.4	592	25.4	12	24.0	580	26.0	568	26.0	12	25.5	24	16.3
10 MONTHS	674	28.3	660	28.3	14	28.0	644	28.8	631	28.9	13	27.7	30	20.4
11 MONTHS	732	30.8	715	30.7	17	34.0	700	31.3	684	31.3	16	34.0	32	21.8
12 MONTHS	799	33.6	779	33.4	20	40.0	764	34.2	746	34.1	18	38.3	35	23.8
13 MONTHS	851	35.8	831	35.7	20	40.0	812	36.4	794	36.3	18	38.3	39	26.5
14 MONTHS	915	38.4	894	38.4	21	42.0	873	39.1	855	39.1	18	38.3	42	28.6
15 MONTHS	959	40.3	936	40.2	23	46.0	912	40.8	892	40.8	20	42.6	47	32.0
16 MONTHS	1006	42.3	982	42.1	24	48.0	958	42.9	937	42.9	21	44.7	48	32.7
17 MONTHS	1045	43.9	1021	43.8	24	48.0	995	44.6	974	44.6	21	44.7	50	34.0
18 MONTHS	1083	45.5	1059	45.5	24	48.0	1031	46.2	1010	46.2	21	44.7	52	35.4
19 MONTHS	1118	47.0	1094	47.0	24	48.0	1066	47.7	1045	47.8	21	44.7	52	35.4
20 MONTHS	1145	48.1	1121	48.1	24	48.0	1093	48.9	1072	49.0	21	44.7	52	35.4
21 MONTHS	1168	49.1	1143	49.1	25	50.0	1116	50.0	1094	50.0	22	46.8	52	35.4
22 MONTHS	1192	50.1	1166	50.0	26	52.0	1140	51.1	1117	51.1	23	48.9	52	35.4
23 MONTHS	1218	51.2	1192	51.2	26	52.0	1164	52.1	1141	52.2	23	48.9	54	36.7
24 MONTHS	1239	52.1	1213	52.1	26	52.0	1183	53.0	1160	53.1	23	48.9	56	38.1
TOTAL NUMBER OF PAROLE RELEASES		2380		2330		50		2233		2186		47		147

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 TABLE 3
 SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF PAROLE RELEASES BY VIOLATION STATUS
 WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF PAROLE RELEASE

2004 RELEASES

CHARACTERISTICS	TOTAL			JUVENILE COURT			CRIMINAL COURT		
	NUMBER RE- LEASED	NUMBER VIOLA- TORS	PERCENT VIOLA- TORS	NUMBER RE- LEASED	NUMBER VIOLA- TORS	PERCENT VIOLA- TORS	NUMBER RE- LEASED	NUMBER VIOLA- TORS	PERCENT VIOLA- TORS
TOTAL	2380	1239	52.1	2330	1213	52.1	50	26	52.0
ADMISSION STATUS									
FIRST COMMITMENT	1597	801	50.2	1572	789	50.2	25	12	48.0
PAROLE VIOLATOR	783	438	55.9	758	424	55.9	25	14	56.0
W/ NEW COMMITMENT	24	12	50.0	23	12	52.2	1	0	0.0
W/O NEW COMMITMENT	759	426	56.1	735	412	56.1	24	14	58.3
ETHNIC GROUP									
WHITE	385	184	47.8	376	178	47.3	9	6	66.7
HISPANIC	1118	554	49.6	1090	542	49.7	28	12	42.9
AFR AMER	716	426	59.5	705	418	59.3	11	8	72.7
OTHER	161	75	46.6	159	75	47.2	2	0	0.0
AGE AT RELEASE									
16 & UNDER	42	29	69.0	42	29	69.0	0	0	0.0
17	121	69	57.0	119	68	57.1	2	1	50.0
18	360	182	50.6	357	180	50.4	3	2	66.7
19	556	363	65.3	550	359	65.3	6	4	66.7
20	598	252	42.1	595	249	41.8	3	3	100.0
21	208	89	42.8	199	85	42.7	9	4	44.4
22 & OVER	495	255	51.5	468	243	51.9	27	12	44.4
COMMITMENT OFFENSE									
HOMICIDE	66	18	27.3	64	18	28.1	2	0	0.0
ROBBERY	584	313	53.6	568	303	53.3	16	10	62.5
ASSAULT	693	332	47.9	671	322	48.0	22	10	45.5
BURGLARY	379	236	62.3	378	235	62.2	1	1	100.0
THEFT	225	151	67.1	223	149	66.8	2	2	100.0
FORCIBLE RAPE	50	15	30.0	48	15	31.3	2	0	0.0
NARCOTIC AND DRUG	92	48	52.2	92	48	52.2	0	0	0.0
OTHER	291	126	43.3	286	123	43.0	5	3	60.0

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TABLE 4
MULTI-YEAR COMPARISON OF PAROLEES REMOVED FROM PAROLE FOR A VIOLATION
WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF PAROLE RELEASE
BY SEX AND COURT OF COMMITMENT
1984 - 2004 RELEASES

YEAR OF RELEASE	MALES												FEMALES		
	TOTAL			TOTAL			JUVENILE COURT			CRIMINAL COURT			JUVENILE AND CRIMINAL COURT		
	NUMBER RE-LEASED	VIOLATION REMOVALS NBR	PCT	NUMBER RE-LEASED	VIOLATION REMOVALS NBR	PCT	NUMBER RE-LEASED	VIOLATION REMOVALS NBR	PCT	NUMBER RE-LEASED	VIOLATION REMOVALS NBR	PCT	NUMBER RE-LEASED	VIOLATION REMOVALS NBR	PCT
1984	3608	1984	55.0	3455	1942	56.2	2339	1409	60.2	1116	533	47.8	153	42	27.5
1985	3466	2028	58.5	3295	1966	59.7	2393	1482	61.9	902	484	53.7	171	62	36.3
1986	2648	1593	60.2	2480	1530	61.7	1839	1167	63.5	641	363	56.6	168	63	37.5
1987	2654	1506	56.7	2538	1462	57.6	1939	1119	57.7	599	343	57.3	116	44	37.9
1988	2954	1598	54.1	2814	1548	55.0	2264	1245	55.0	550	303	55.1	140	50	35.7
1989	3707	2051	55.3	3514	1988	56.6	3078	1759	57.1	436	229	52.5	193	63	32.6
1990	3487	1959	56.2	3366	1910	56.7	3025	1747	57.8	341	163	47.8	121	49	40.5
1991	3352	1780	53.1	3212	1739	54.1	2915	1596	54.8	297	143	48.1	140	41	29.3
1992	3444	1888	54.8	3292	1840	55.9	3055	1740	57.0	237	100	42.2	152	48	31.6
1993	3442	1879	54.6	3323	1839	55.3	3108	1755	56.5	215	84	39.1	119	40	33.6
1994	3250	1791	55.1	3145	1744	55.5	2968	1671	56.3	177	73	41.2	105	47	44.8
1995	3212	1595	49.7	3091	1565	50.6	2872	1493	52.0	219	72	32.9	121	30	24.8
1996	3394	1703	50.2	3277	1680	51.3	3082	1604	52.0	195	76	39.0	117	23	19.7
1997	3477	1659	47.7	3329	1604	48.2	3159	1550	49.1	170	54	31.8	148	55	37.2
1998	3059	1357	44.4	2929	1327	45.3	2788	1274	45.7	141	53	37.6	130	30	23.1
1999	2850	1347	47.3	2733	1309	47.9	2602	1264	48.6	131	45	34.4	117	38	32.5
2000	2525	1185	46.9	2395	1127	47.1	2304	1095	47.5	91	32	35.2	130	58	44.6
2001	2534	1216	48.0	2370	1151	48.6	2279	1124	49.3	91	27	29.7	164	65	39.6

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TABLE 4
MULTI-YEAR COMPARISON OF PAROLEES REMOVED FROM PAROLE FOR A VIOLATION
WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF PAROLE RELEASE
BY SEX AND COURT OF COMMITMENT
1984 - 2004 RELEASES

YEAR OF RELEASE	MALES												FEMALES		
	TOTAL			TOTAL			JUVENILE COURT			CRIMINAL COURT			JUVENILE AND CRIMINAL COURT		
	NUMBER RE- LEASED	VIOLATION REMOVALS NBR	PCT	NUMBER RE- LEASED	VIOLATION REMOVALS NBR	PCT									
2002	2517	1208	48.0	2385	1149	48.2	2308	1116	48.4	77	33	42.9	132	59	44.7
2003	2461	1190	48.4	2293	1125	49.1	2242	1103	49.2	51	22	43.1	168	65	38.7
2004	2380	1239	52.1	2233	1183	53.0	2186	1160	53.1	47	23	48.9	147	56	38.1