

**24 MONTH
PAROLE VIOLATION REMOVALS
FOR
CALENDAR YEAR 2005
RELEASES TO PAROLE**

JANUARY 2008

**STATE OF CALIFORNIA
CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS AND REHABILITATION
DIVISION OF JUVENILE JUSTICE
OFFICE OF RESEARCH
INFORMATION SYSTEMS UNIT - OBITS**

DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS AND REHABILITATION
DIVISION OF JUVENILE JUSTICE
24-MONTH PAROLE VIOLATION REMOVALS
CALENDAR YEAR 2005 RELEASES TO PAROLE

The following tables – previously published as *The 24-Month parole Performance Follow-Up Report* – present parole removal rates for the California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation, Division of Juvenile Justice (DJJ) (formerly Youth Authority or CYA) offenders who were released to parole in 2005 and who were thereafter removed from parole for a violation within 24 months. Violation removals included revocations (for law violations or technical violations), recommitments to the DJJ for subsequent law violations, and certain discharges from the DJJ. Discharges were included if at the time of discharge:

- the parolee was discharged because he/she was committed to the Adult Operations Division of the Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation; to a Federal Institution, or to another State's correctional system;
- the parolee was on "missing status";
- the parolee was serving a local sentence;
- the parolee was arrested and his/her case was pending;
- the parolee was killed during the commission of a crime; or
- the parolee died as the result of a drug overdose while on parole.

Certain other matters resolved at the local level – including arrests, convictions, and even local incarcerations – were not included as violation removals if they did not result in revocation or discharge by the Board of Parole Hearings (BPH) (formerly Youth Authority Board). In addition, any arrests, convictions, or incarcerations that occurred after discharge from the DJJ, even if these were within 24 months of parole release, were not included.

Special Note: As noted above, this report is limited only to certain Board actions concerning parolees, and only while they are under direct parole supervision. *It should not, therefore, be considered a direct, valid measure of parolee success/failure (i.e., recidivism).* It is intended to provide information on certain trends in the Division of Juvenile Justice Parole outcomes. Please use this information with caution.

Some of the statistical highlights in this report are:

- The overall violation removal rate after 24 months for 2005 parole releases was 51 percent. (Table 1)
- Parole was revoked for 34 percent of those released to parole in 2005; less than one percent (0.5) were recommitment (returned to the DJJ with at new commitment); and 17 percent violated parole and were subsequently discharged from DJJ jurisdiction. (Table 1)
- The rate for Juvenile Court cases (51 percent) was lower than for Criminal Court cases (59 percent), and higher for males than for females (52 percent vs. 32 percent). (Table 2)
- Offenders convicted of burglary had the highest removal rate (64 percent), while those convicted of homicide had the lowest rate (13 percent). Table 3
- The removal rate for those who had previously violated parole (59 percent) was higher than for those who were on parole for the first time (45 percent). (Table 3)

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS AND REHABILITATION
DIVISION OF JUVENILE JUSTICE

TABLE 1
TIME ON PAROLE PRIOR TO REMOVAL FROM PAROLE FOR A VIOLATION
WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF PAROLE RELEASE
BY TYPE OF REMOVAL
2005 RELEASES

TIME ON PAROLE PRIOR TO REMOVAL (TO NEAREST MONTH)	TOTAL REMOVALS		DISCHARGED TO CDC, FEDERAL OUT OF STATE		OTHER VIOLATION DISCHARGE		RECOMMITTED TO CYA		REVOKED: NEW CONVICTION LOCAL DISPOSITION		REVOKED: LAW VIOLATION ALLEGED NO LOCAL CONVICTION		REVOKED: VIOLATION OF PAROLE CONDITIONS	
	CUM #	CUM PCT	CUM #	CUM PCT	CUM #	CUM PCT	CUM #	CUM PCT	CUM #	CUM PCT	CUM #	CUM PCT	CUM #	CUM PCT
LESS THAN 1 MONTH	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
1 MONTH	2	0.11	0	0.00	1	0.06	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	1	0.06
2 MONTHS	36	2.02	0	0.00	8	0.45	0	0.00	3	0.17	8	0.45	17	0.95
3 MONTHS	101	5.66	3	0.17	16	0.90	0	0.00	14	0.78	15	0.84	53	2.97
4 MONTHS	169	9.46	3	0.17	24	1.34	1	0.06	28	1.57	23	1.29	90	5.04
5 MONTHS	230	12.88	4	0.22	35	1.96	1	0.06	39	2.18	32	1.79	119	6.66
6 MONTHS	300	16.80	7	0.39	47	2.63	3	0.17	56	3.14	45	2.52	142	7.95
7 MONTHS	354	19.82	12	0.67	61	3.42	5	0.28	61	3.42	54	3.02	161	9.01
8 MONTHS	417	23.35	21	1.18	70	3.92	5	0.28	75	4.20	70	3.92	176	9.85
9 MONTHS	462	25.87	24	1.34	79	4.42	5	0.28	85	4.76	78	4.37	191	10.69
10 MONTHS	510	28.56	31	1.74	87	4.87	6	0.34	101	5.66	81	4.54	204	11.42
11 MONTHS	558	31.24	38	2.13	96	5.38	7	0.39	108	6.05	86	4.82	223	12.49
12 MONTHS	598	33.48	42	2.35	105	5.88	7	0.39	122	6.83	93	5.21	229	12.82
13 MONTHS	641	35.89	53	2.97	116	6.49	10	0.56	126	7.05	98	5.49	238	13.33
14 MONTHS	681	38.13	57	3.19	127	7.11	10	0.56	132	7.39	102	5.71	253	14.17
15 MONTHS	711	39.81	61	3.42	135	7.56	10	0.56	142	7.95	103	5.77	260	14.56
16 MONTHS	748	41.88	67	3.75	145	8.12	10	0.56	148	8.29	105	5.88	273	15.29
17 MONTHS	782	43.78	77	4.31	159	8.90	10	0.56	153	8.57	106	5.94	277	15.51
18 MONTHS	805	45.07	82	4.59	166	9.29	10	0.56	157	8.79	109	6.10	281	15.73
19 MONTHS	829	46.42	86	4.82	175	9.80	10	0.56	159	8.90	109	6.10	290	16.24
20 MONTHS	848	47.48	89	4.98	184	10.30	10	0.56	161	9.01	110	6.16	294	16.46
21 MONTHS	870	48.71	92	5.15	190	10.64	10	0.56	163	9.13	111	6.22	304	17.02
22 MONTHS	889	49.78	95	5.32	196	10.97	10	0.56	166	9.29	111	6.22	311	17.41
23 MONTHS	905	50.67	102	5.71	201	11.25	10	0.56	168	9.41	111	6.22	313	17.53
24 MONTHS	917	51.34	104	5.82	206	11.53	10	0.56	170	9.52	112	6.27	315	17.64

TOTAL NUMBER OF
PAROLE RELEASES

1786

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS AND REHABILITATION
DIVISION OF JUVENILE JUSTICE

TABLE 2
TIME ON PAROLE PRIOR TO REMOVAL FROM PAROLE FOR A VIOLATION
WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF PAROLE RELEASE
BY COURT OF COMMITMENT AND SEX
2005 RELEASES

TIME ON PAROLE PRIOR TO REMOVAL (TO NEAREST MONTH)	MALES													
	TOTAL		JUVENILE COURT		CRIMINAL COURT		TOTAL		JUVENILE COURT		CRIMINAL COURT		FEMALES JUVENILE AND CRIMINAL COURT	
	CUMU- LATIVE NBR	CUMU- LATIVE PCT	CUMU- LATIVE NBR	CUMU- LATIVE PCT										
LESS THAN 1 MONTH	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
1 MONTH	2	0.1	2	0.1	0	0.0	2	0.1	2	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
2 MONTHS	36	2.0	35	2.0	1	3.4	36	2.1	35	2.1	1	3.7	0	0.0
3 MONTHS	101	5.7	98	5.6	3	10.3	100	5.9	97	5.8	3	11.1	1	1.2
4 MONTHS	169	9.5	165	9.4	4	13.8	167	9.8	163	9.7	4	14.8	2	2.4
5 MONTHS	230	12.9	226	12.9	4	13.8	225	13.2	221	13.2	4	14.8	5	6.1
6 MONTHS	300	16.8	295	16.8	5	17.2	295	17.3	290	17.3	5	18.5	5	6.1
7 MONTHS	354	19.8	349	19.9	5	17.2	347	20.4	342	20.4	5	18.5	7	8.5
8 MONTHS	417	23.3	411	23.4	6	20.7	410	24.1	404	24.1	6	22.2	7	8.5
9 MONTHS	462	25.9	454	25.8	8	27.6	454	26.6	446	26.6	8	29.6	8	9.8
10 MONTHS	510	28.6	500	28.5	10	34.5	501	29.4	491	29.3	10	37.0	9	11.0
11 MONTHS	558	31.2	546	31.1	12	41.4	547	32.1	535	31.9	12	44.4	11	13.4
12 MONTHS	598	33.5	586	33.4	12	41.4	586	34.4	574	34.2	12	44.4	12	14.6
13 MONTHS	641	35.9	628	35.7	13	44.8	629	36.9	616	36.7	13	48.1	12	14.6
14 MONTHS	681	38.1	668	38.0	13	44.8	668	39.2	655	39.1	13	48.1	13	15.9
15 MONTHS	711	39.8	698	39.7	13	44.8	694	40.7	681	40.6	13	48.1	17	20.7
16 MONTHS	748	41.9	735	41.8	13	44.8	729	42.8	716	42.7	13	48.1	19	23.2
17 MONTHS	782	43.8	769	43.8	13	44.8	763	44.8	750	44.7	13	48.1	19	23.2
18 MONTHS	805	45.1	792	45.1	13	44.8	786	46.1	773	46.1	13	48.1	19	23.2
19 MONTHS	829	46.4	816	46.4	13	44.8	807	47.4	794	47.3	13	48.1	22	26.8
20 MONTHS	848	47.5	834	47.5	14	48.3	826	48.5	812	48.4	14	51.9	22	26.8
21 MONTHS	870	48.7	855	48.7	15	51.7	847	49.7	833	49.7	14	51.9	23	28.0
22 MONTHS	889	49.8	872	49.6	17	58.6	864	50.7	848	50.6	16	59.3	25	30.5
23 MONTHS	905	50.7	888	50.5	17	58.6	880	51.6	864	51.5	16	59.3	25	30.5
24 MONTHS	917	51.3	900	51.2	17	58.6	891	52.3	875	52.2	16	59.3	26	31.7
TOTAL NUMBER OF PAROLE RELEASES	1786		1757		29		1704		1677		27		82	

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS AND REHABILITATION
 DIVISION OF JUVENILE JUSTICE

01/03/2008

 TABLE 3
 SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF PAROLE RELEASES BY VIOLATION STATUS
 WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF PAROLE RELEASE

2005 RELEASES

CHARACTERISTICS	TOTAL			JUVENILE COURT			CRIMINAL COURT		
	NUMBER RE- LEASED	NUMBER VIOLA- TORS	PERCENT VIOLA- TORS	NUMBER RE- LEASED	NUMBER VIOLA- TORS	PERCENT VIOLA- TORS	NUMBER RE- LEASED	NUMBER VIOLA- TORS	PERCENT VIOLA- TORS
TOTAL	1786	917	51.3	1757	900	51.2	29	17	58.6
ADMISSION STATUS									
FIRST COMMITMENT	985	444	45.1	980	442	45.1	5	2	40.0
PAROLE VIOLATOR	801	473	59.1	777	458	58.9	24	15	62.5
W/ NEW COMMITMENT	34	17	50.0	34	17	50.0	0	0	0.0
W/O NEW COMMITMENT	767	456	59.5	743	441	59.4	24	15	62.5
ETHNIC GROUP									
WHITE	252	122	48.4	243	115	47.3	9	7	77.8
HISPANIC	872	424	48.6	863	419	48.6	9	5	55.6
AFR AMER	556	320	57.6	547	315	57.6	9	5	55.6
OTHER	106	51	48.1	104	51	49.0	2	0	0.0
AGE AT RELEASE									
16 & UNDER	20	12	60.0	20	12	60.0	0	0	0.0
17	71	42	59.2	71	42	59.2	0	0	0.0
18	234	115	49.1	231	114	49.4	3	1	33.3
19	447	264	59.1	446	264	59.2	1	0	0.0
20	434	206	47.5	431	205	47.6	3	1	33.3
21	168	73	43.5	166	72	43.4	2	1	50.0
22 & OVER	412	205	49.8	392	191	48.7	20	14	70.0
COMMITMENT OFFENSE									
HOMICIDE	46	6	13.0	46	6	13.0	0	0	0.0
ROBBERY	440	243	55.2	426	233	54.7	14	10	71.4
ASSAULT	538	238	44.2	528	233	44.1	10	5	50.0
BURGLARY	273	175	64.1	272	174	64.0	1	1	100.0
THEFT	153	95	62.1	152	95	62.5	1	0	0.0
FORCIBLE RAPE	38	16	42.1	38	16	42.1	0	0	0.0
NARCOTIC AND DRUG	58	36	62.1	58	36	62.1	0	0	0.0
OTHER	240	108	45.0	237	107	45.1	3	1	33.3

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS AND REHABILITATION
DIVISION OF JUVENILE JUSTICE

TABLE 4
MULTI-YEAR COMPARISON OF PAROLEES REMOVED FROM PAROLE FOR A VIOLATION
WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF PAROLE RELEASE
BY SEX AND COURT OF COMMITMENT
1984 - 2005 RELEASES

YEAR OF RELEASE	MALES												FEMALES		
	TOTAL			TOTAL			JUVENILE COURT			CRIMINAL COURT			JUVENILE AND CRIMINAL COURT		
	NUMBER RE- LEASED	VIOLATION REMOVALS NBR	PCT	NUMBER RE- LEASED	VIOLATION REMOVALS NBR	PCT									
1984	3608	1984	55.0	3455	1942	56.2	2339	1409	60.2	1116	533	47.8	153	42	27.5
1985	3466	2028	58.5	3295	1966	59.7	2393	1482	61.9	902	484	53.7	171	62	36.3
1986	2648	1593	60.2	2480	1530	61.7	1839	1167	63.5	641	363	56.6	168	63	37.5
1987	2654	1506	56.7	2538	1462	57.6	1939	1119	57.7	599	343	57.3	116	44	37.9
1988	2954	1598	54.1	2814	1548	55.0	2264	1245	55.0	550	303	55.1	140	50	35.7
1989	3707	2051	55.3	3514	1988	56.6	3078	1759	57.1	436	229	52.5	193	63	32.6
1990	3487	1959	56.2	3366	1910	56.7	3025	1747	57.8	341	163	47.8	121	49	40.5
1991	3352	1780	53.1	3212	1739	54.1	2915	1596	54.8	297	143	48.1	140	41	29.3
1992	3444	1888	54.8	3292	1840	55.9	3055	1740	57.0	237	100	42.2	152	48	31.6
1993	3442	1879	54.6	3323	1839	55.3	3108	1755	56.5	215	84	39.1	119	40	33.6
1994	3250	1791	55.1	3145	1744	55.5	2968	1671	56.3	177	73	41.2	105	47	44.8
1995	3212	1595	49.7	3091	1565	50.6	2872	1493	52.0	219	72	32.9	121	30	24.8
1996	3394	1703	50.2	3277	1680	51.3	3082	1604	52.0	195	76	39.0	117	23	19.7
1997	3477	1659	47.7	3329	1604	48.2	3159	1550	49.1	170	54	31.8	148	55	37.2
1998	3059	1357	44.4	2929	1327	45.3	2788	1274	45.7	141	53	37.6	130	30	23.1
1999	2850	1347	47.3	2733	1309	47.9	2602	1264	48.6	131	45	34.4	117	38	32.5
2000	2525	1185	46.9	2395	1127	47.1	2304	1095	47.5	91	32	35.2	130	58	44.6
2001	2534	1216	48.0	2370	1151	48.6	2279	1124	49.3	91	27	29.7	164	65	39.6

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS AND REHABILITATION
 DIVISION OF JUVENILE JUSTICE

01/03/2008

TABLE 4

 MULTI-YEAR COMPARISON OF PAROLEES REMOVED FROM PAROLE FOR A VIOLATION
 WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF PAROLE RELEASE
 BY SEX AND COURT OF COMMITMENT

1984 - 2005 RELEASES

YEAR OF RELEASE	MALES												FEMALES		
	TOTAL			TOTAL			JUVENILE COURT			CRIMINAL COURT			JUVENILE AND CRIMINAL COURT		
	NUMBER RE- LEASED	VIOLATION REMOVALS NBR PCT		NUMBER RE- LEASED	VIOLATION REMOVALS NBR PCT		NUMBER RE- LEASED	VIOLATION REMOVALS NBR PCT		NUMBER RE- LEASED	VIOLATION REMOVALS NBR PCT		NUMBER RE- LEASED	VIOLATION REMOVALS NBR PCT	
2002	2517	1208 48.0		2385	1149 48.2		2308	1116 48.4		77	33 42.9		132	59 44.7	
2003	2461	1190 48.4		2293	1125 49.1		2242	1103 49.2		51	22 43.1		168	65 38.7	
2004	2380	1237 52.0		2233	1181 52.9		2186	1158 53.0		47	23 48.9		147	56 38.1	
2005	1786	917 51.3		1704	891 52.3		1677	875 52.2		27	16 59.3		82	26 31.7	